

Exhibit 7.1: Languages used for the PIRLS 2016 Assessment Instruments

Country	Language	Instruments				
		Achievement Test	Student Questionnaire	Home Questionnaire	Teacher Questionnaire	School Questionnaire
Australia	English	●	●	●	●	●
Austria	German	●	●	●	●	●
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	●	●	●	●	●
	Russian	●	●	●	●	●
Bahrain	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
Belgium (Flemish)	Dutch	●	●	●	●	●
Belgium (French)	French	●	●	●	●	●
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	●	●	●	●	●
Canada	English	●	●	●	●	●
	French	●	●	●	●	●
Chile	Spanish	●	●	●	●	●
Chinese Taipei	Traditional Chinese	●	●	●	●	●
Czech Republic	Czech	●	●	●	●	●
Denmark	Danish	●	●	●	●	●
England	English	●	●	●	●	●
Finland	Finnish	●	●	●	●	●
	Swedish	●	●	●	●	●
France	French	●	●	●	●	●
Georgia	Georgian	●	●	●	●	●
	Azerbaijani	●	●	●	●	●
Germany	German	●	●	●	●	●
Hong Kong SAR	Traditional Chinese	●	●	●	●	●
Hungary	Hungarian	●	●	●	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Farsi	●	●	●	●	●
Ireland	English	●	●	●	●	●
	Irish		●	●	●	●
Israel	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	Hebrew	●	●	●	●	●
Italy	Italian	●	●	●	●	●
Kazakhstan	Kazakh	●	●	●	●	●
	Russian	●	●	●	●	●
Latvia	Latvian	●	●	●	●	●
	Russian	●	●	●	●	●

Exhibit 7.1: Languages used for the PIRLS 2016 Assessment Instruments (Continued)

Country	Language	Instruments				
		Achievement Test	Student Questionnaire	Home Questionnaire	Teacher Questionnaire	School Questionnaire
Lithuania	Lithuanian	●	●	●	●	●
	Russian	●	●			
	Polish	●	●			
Macao SAR	Traditional Chinese	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
	Portuguese	●	●	●	●	●
Malta	Maltese	●	●	●		
	English				●	●
Morocco	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
Netherlands	Dutch	●	●	●	●	●
New Zealand	English	●	●	●	●	●
	Maori	●	●	●	●	●
Northern Ireland	English	●	●	●	●	●
Norway	Bokmål	●	●	●	●	●
	Nynorsk	●	●	●	●	●
Oman	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
Poland	Polish	●	●	●	●	●
Portugal	Portuguese	●	●	●	●	●
Qatar	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
Russian Federation	Russian	●	●	●	●	●
Saudi Arabia	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
Singapore	English	●	●	●	●	●
	Chinese			●		
	Tamil			●		
	Malay			●		
Slovak Republic	Hungarian	●	●	●	●	●
	Slovak	●	●	●	●	●
Slovenia	Slovene	●	●	●	●	●

Exhibit 7.1: Languages used for the PIRLS 2016 Assessment Instruments (Continued)

Country	Language	Instruments				
		Achievement Test	Student Questionnaire	Home Questionnaire	Teacher Questionnaire	School Questionnaire
Spain	Spanish	●	●	●	●	●
	Galician	●	●	●	●	●
	Valencian	●	●	●	●	●
	Basque	●	●	●	●	●
	Catalan	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●				
Sweden	Swedish	●	●	●	●	●
Trinidad & Tobago	English	●	●	●	●	●
United Arab Emirates	Arabic	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
	French (Dubai only)	●	●	●	●	●
United States	English	●	●	●	●	●
Benchmarking Participants						
Buenos Aires, Argentina	Spanish	●	●	●	●	●
Eng/Afr/Zulu – RSA (5)	Afrikaans	●	●	●	●	●
	English	●	●	●	●	●
	IsiZulu	●	●	●	●	●